**SPELLING CHANGES**

1. **Present Simple – 3rd person singular (he, she, it)**
2. **s, sh, ch, x, o + es**

pass – he passes

wash – she washes

catch – he catches

fix – he fixes

go, do – he goes/does

1. **VOWEL + Y → + s**

play – she plays

say – he says

1. **CONSONANT + Y→ ies**

try – he tries

study – she studies

1. **Continuous tenses – verb + ING**
2. **Short verbs**

put – putting

run – running

chat – chatting

swim – swimming

1. **Two syllable verbs** (if the second syllable is stressed, we have to double the last consonant before adding “-ing”)

admit – admitting

prefer – preferring

begin - beginning

1. **Verbs ending in “e”**

make – making

take – taking

have – having

live – living

1. **“Y” never changes when it is followed by “-ing”**

play – playing

say – saying

fly – flying

study – studying

1. **Letters “-ie” change into “Y”**

die – dying

lie – lying

tie – tying

1. **Regular verbs: infinitive + d, ed**
2. **VOWEL + Y→+ed**

play – played

stay - stayed

1. **CONSONANT + Y → ied**

try – tried

study – studied

1. **Short verbs**

stop – stopped

clap – clapped

rob – robbed

1. **Two syllable verbs** (if the second syllable is stressed, we have to double the last consonant before adding “-ed”)

admit – admitted

prefer – preferred